### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA MIAMI DIVISION

MDL No. 3076 Case No. 1:23-md-03076-KMM

IN RE:

## FTX Cryptocurrency Exchange Collapse Litigation

This document relates to:

Bank Defendants

O'Keefe v. Sequoia Capital Operations, LLC, et al., S.D. Fla. Case No. 1:23-cv-20700

O'Keefe v. Farmington State Bank d/b/a Moonstone Bank, et

al., E.D. Wa. Case No. 2:23-cv-00213-TOR

DECLARATION OF ADAM M. MOSKOWITZ IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' REPLY IN RESPONSE TO DEFENDANTS DELTEC BANK AND JEAN CHALOPIN'S AND DEFENDANT MOONSTONE'S OPPOSITIONS TO PLAINTIFFS' OMNIBUS MOTION TO LIFT DISCOVERY STAY AND FOR LEAVE TO CONDUCT JURISDICTIONAL DISCOVERY, AND, IF NECESSARY TO AMEND THEIR COMPLAINTS WITH ANY FACTS ARISING FROM SUCH DISCOVERY

- I, Adam M. Moskowitz, declare and state as follows:
- 1. I am Founding and Managing Partner at The Moskowitz Law Firm. I am an attorney duly authorized and licensed to practice and in good standing in the State of Florida. This declaration is based on my personal knowledge, unless otherwise stated, and if called as a witness I could and would testify competently to the facts stated herein.
- 2. Attached as Exhibit A-1 is a true and correct copy of the trial testimony of Peter Douglas Easton from the criminal trial of Samuel Bankman-Fried, Vinited States v. Samuel Bankman-Fried, No. 1:22-cr-00673 (S.D.N.Y.).
- 3. Attached as Exhibit A-2 is a true and correct copy of the trial testimony of Caroline Ellison from the criminal trial of Samuel Bankman-Fried, *United States v. Samuel Bankman-Fried*, No. 1:22-cr-00673 (S.D.N.Y.).

4.

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5. Attached as Exhibit A-3 is a true and correct copy of the trial testimony of Nishad Singh from the criminal trial of Samuel Bankman-Fried, *United States v. Samuel Bankman-Fried*, No. 1:22-cr-00673 (S.D.N.Y.).

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Executed on November 27, 2023 in Miami, Florida.

By: <u>/s/ Adam M. Moskowitz</u> Adam M. Moskowitz

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#### Case 1:28-NNAI-0030476-KMM Document 391-1 Entered on FLSD Docket 11/27/2023 Page 47 of 13 1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 2 3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 4 22 CR 673 (LAK) V. 5 SAMUEL BANKMAN-FRIED, 6 Defendant. Trial 7 New York, N.Y. 8 October 18, 2023 9:30 a.m. 9 10 Before: 11 HON. LEWIS A. KAPLAN, 12 District Judge 13 **APPEARANCES** 14 DAMIAN WILLIAMS 15 United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York BY: DANIELLE R. SASSOON 16 NICOLAS ROOS 17 DANIELLE KUDLA SAMUEL RAYMOND 18 THANE REHN Assistant United States Attorneys 19 COHEN & GRESSER, LLP 20 Attorneys for Defendant BY: MARK S. COHEN 21 CHRISTIAN R. EVERDELL SRI K. KUEHNLENZ 22 DAVID F. LISNER 23 Also Present: Luke Booth, FBI 24 Kristin Allain, FBI Arjun Ahuja, USAO Paralegal Specialist Grant Bianco, USAO Paralegal Specialist 25

- 1 A. So again, similar to the analyses before, we have a
- 2 | transfer of customer funds through a series of Alameda Research
- 3 | customer depository accounts, through to an Alameda Research
- 4 | external account—in other words, this is an account that does
- 5 | not hold customer funds—of 500 million, and in turn, the
- 6 | bottom right-hand corner, a payment for the investment in
- 7 Anthropic.
- 8 | Q. And how does the amount of the investment in Anthropic
- 9 | relate to the amount we saw on that Slack message on the last
- 10 | exhibit?
- 11 A. It is that amount.
- MR. ROOS: We can take this down.
- Could we please publish Government Exhibit 1032.
- Q. Professor Easton, starting on page 1 of this exhibit, can
- 15 you explain what the exhibit shows.
- 16 A. Yes. So this is a summary of a purchase by Alameda
- 17 Research of Robinhood shares—here, a brokerage account called
- 18 | ED&F Man. Importantly, this exhibit shows that customer funds
- 19 primarily were used to fund a transfer of 292 million out of
- 20 | customer funds—of customer funds out of customer depositories
- 21 | to Alameda Research to an account that already had 196 million
- 22 | worth of Robinhood shares. In turn, Alameda Research purchased
- 23 | another 292 million of Robinhood shares.
- 24  $\parallel$  Q. And by "Robinhood shares," what are you referring to?
- 25  $\parallel$  A. These are shares in a trading firm called Robinhood.

- Q. When you say "shares," are they like shares of stock?
- 2 | A. Yes.

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- 3 | Q. Okay. Let's look at what happens next.
- 4 MR. ROOS: Could we go to page 2 of this exhibit.
- Q. And some additional information has been added to the
- 6 exhibit. What does it depict?
- 7 | A. So in the first flow, the flow that we saw before we added
- 8 | this piece, I was trying to summarize essentially what
- 9 | happened. But in addition, Alameda Research—there was a
- 10 | transfer out of Alameda Research of 491 million to Sam
- 11 | Bankman-Fried and 54.6 million to Gary Wang. This amount was
- 12 exactly equal to the amount that was used to purchase Robinhood
- 13 shares.
- 14 MR. ROOS: So let's go to the next page.
- 15 | Q. And what information is now added to the exhibit?
- 16 | A. So this 468—400—\$546 million—I apologize—is—this
- 17 | \$546 million was then transferred to an entity wholly owned by
- 18 | Gary Wang and Sam Bankman-Fried called Emergent Fidelity
- 19 | Technologies. This is the yellow box, identified yellow
- 20 | because now it's a Bankman-Fried entity.
- 21 MR. ROOS: And let's go to the next page.
- Q. And what does this new information on the exhibit depict?
- 23  $\parallel$  A. Recall that the 546.1 million which went to Gary and Sam
- 24 | Bankman-Fried goes to Emergent Technologies but then was
- 25 | transferred back to Alameda Research, so there's a round-trip

- 1 | transaction, if you like, that makes Alameda Research whole.
- 2 Q. And what then happened, if anything, in response to this
- 3 | \$546.1 million transfer? And could we go to the next page.
- 4 A. So in turn, Robinhood shares were transferred to this
- 5 | brokerage fund in the name of Bankman-Fried and Wang.
- 6 MR. ROOS: And let's go to the last page.
- 7 | Q. So what does this last page now depict?
- 8 A. So the end result of all of those transactions, which I've
- 9 | tried to summarize as clearly as possible—I hope it is
- 10 | clear—is that customer funds ultimately went through Alameda
- 11 Research and did this big round-trip transaction so that they
- 12 | ended up in an account owned by Wang and Bankman-Fried, which
- 13 | then in turn purchased Robinhood shares.
- 14 | Q. And so just to be clear, we've looked at straight green
- 15 | lines previously. What do the sort of dashes indicate here?
- 16 Was this actually the flow of funds?
- 17 A. No. The dashes are there to indicate all of this—these
- 18 | transactions that occurred in the background.
- 19 MR. ROOS: Okay. We can take this exhibit down.
- 20 | Let's put back up Government Exhibit 1044. And if we
- 21 | go to page 3.
- 22 | Q. Professor Easton, we've talked about a bunch of instances
- 23 | of payments or investments in businesses. Have you done any
- 24 | analysis relating to payments for political contributions?
- 25 | A. Yes, I have.

**A-2** 

#### Case 1:28-NNA-0030476-KMM Document 391-1 Entered on FLSD Docket 11/27/2023 Page 94 f 13 1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 2 3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 4 22 CR 673 (LAK) V. 5 SAMUEL BANKMAN-FRIED, 6 Defendant. Trial 7 New York, N.Y. 8 October 10, 2023 9:30 a.m. 9 10 Before: 11 HON. LEWIS A. KAPLAN, 12 District Judge 13 **APPEARANCES** 14 DAMIAN WILLIAMS 15 United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York BY: DANIELLE R. SASSOON 16 NICOLAS ROOS 17 DANIELLE KUDLA SAMUEL RAYMOND 18 THANE REHN Assistant United States Attorneys 19 COHEN & GRESSER, LLP 20 Attorneys for Defendant BY: MARK S. COHEN 21 CHRISTIAN R. EVERDELL SRI K. KUEHNLENZ 22 DAVID F. LISNER 23 Also Present: Luke Booth, FBI 24 Kristin Allain, FBI Arjun Ahuja, USAO Paralegal Specialist Grant Bianco, USAO Paralegal Specialist 25

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- 1 A. Sorry. Can you repeat the question.
- 2 Q. Of course. What was the defendant's involvement in using
- 3 | FTX customer money as a source of funds for Alameda in those
- 4 | early days at FTX?
- 5 A. He said that FTX would be a good source of capital, and he
- 6 set up the system that allowed Alameda to borrow from FTX.
- 7 | Q. To your knowledge were customers of FTX ever told that
- 8 | their money was being taken and used by Alameda?
- 9 A. No, not to my knowledge.
- 10 | Q. Before the lunch break you described two ways that Alameda
- 11 | took customer money from FTX, so let's talk about those.
- 12 | What role, if any, did Alameda have with respect to
- 13 | FTX customer fiat or dollar deposits?
- 14 | A. Yeah. Initially, when FTX was getting started, it was hard
- 15 | for it to get bank accounts, so Alameda would receive money in
- 16 | its bank accounts for FTX customer deposits.
- 17 | Q. And why were FTX customers depositing money?
- 18 A. Because they wanted to use it to maybe convert into
- 19 cryptocurrencies or just use as collateral for their trading.
- 20 | Q. What was the approximate time frame of Alameda receiving
- 21 | FTX customer money into its bank account?
- 22 A. I recall it happening as early as 2020. I'm not sure if it
- 23  $\parallel$  was earlier. And I know that it was still happening to some
- 24 | extent in 2022, though we had largely moved to FTX bank
- 25 | accounts at that point.

**A-3** 

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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
2	X
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
4	v. 22 CR 673 (LAK)
5	SAMUEL BANKMAN-FRIED,
6	Defendant. Trial
7	x
8	New York, N.Y. October 16, 2023
9	9:40 a.m.
10	Before:
11	
12	HON. LEWIS A. KAPLAN,
13	District Judge
14	APPEARANCES
15	DAMIAN WILLIAMS United States Attorney for the
16	Southern District of New York BY: DANIELLE R. SASSOON
17	NICOLAS ROOS DANIELLE KUDLA
18	SAMUEL RAYMOND THANE REHN
19	Assistant United States Attorneys
20	COHEN & GRESSER, LLP Attorneys for Defendant
21	BY: MARK S. COHEN CHRISTIAN R. EVERDELL
22	SRI K. KUEHNLENZ DAVID F. LISNER
23	Also Present:
24	Luke Booth, FBI Kristin Allain, FBI
25	Arjun Ahuja, USAO Paralegal Specialist Grant Bianco, USAO Paralegal Specialist
20	Stand Dianco, ODAO Latategal Specialisc

- 1 | things that FTX did before going live was connecting it to
- 2 | OTC.FTX.com, which was a reskin of another OTC system that Gary
- 3 | and Sam had built. That system supported depositing fiat into
- 4 | Alameda's bank accounts. That system could be used to onboard
- 5 | funds via fiat deposits to FTX once they were linked.
- 6 | Q. What, if any, conversations did you have with the defendant
- 7 | about Alameda receiving FTX customer deposits prior to June
- 8 | 2022?
- 9 A. We had discussions on improving this set up technically
- 10 | that I helped sort of direct Adam to pursue. I'd also heard
- 11 | from him and from others that the reason that Alameda bank
- 12 | accounts were used at all in the beginning was because FTX had
- 13 | a hard time securing bank accounts but Alameda already had
- 14 | them.
- 15 | Q. Who was the him in the answer you just gave?
- 16 | A. Sam.
- 17 | Q. Prior to June 2022, had you ever spoken to the defendant
- 18 | about the fiat@FTX account?
- 19 | A. Yes.
- 20 Q. What did he say to you?
- 21 A. He understood that it was something that Alameda --
- 22 MR. COHEN: Can we have a time frame, please.
- 23 THE COURT: Prior to June of 2022.
- 24 MR. COHEN: More than that.
- 25 | THE COURT: Pardon?